

```
(%i1) /* define special summation function */
f(i,j) := sum(R[i,j,sigma,0]*gContr[i,sigma]*gContr[j,0],sigma,0,3)
      + sum(R[i,j,sigma,1]*gContr[i,sigma]*gContr[j,1],sigma,0,3)
      + sum(R[i,j,sigma,2]*gContr[i,sigma]*gContr[j,2],sigma,0,3)
      + sum(R[i,j,sigma,3]*gContr[i,sigma]*gContr[j,3],sigma,0,3);

(%o1) f(i, j) := sum(Ri, j, σ, 0 gContri, σ gContrj, 0, σ, 0, 3) +
sum(Ri, j, σ, 1 gContri, σ gContrj, 1, σ, 0, 3) +
sum(Ri, j, σ, 2 gContri, σ gContrj, 2, σ, 0, 3) +
sum(Ri, j, σ, 3 gContri, σ gContrj, 3, σ, 0, 3)

(%i2) /* define coordinate vector */
array(x, 3);
[x[0],x[1],x[2],x[3]]: [t, x1, x2, x3];

(%o2) x

(%o3) [ t , x1 , x2 , x3 ]

(%i4) /* g1 is symm. metric with indices 1...4 */
g1: matrix(
[-1/(2*omega^2),0,0,2*exp(x1)],
[0,1/(2*omega^2),0,0],
[0,0,1/(2*omega^2),0],
[2*exp(x1),0,0,-1/(2*omega^2)*1/2*exp(2*x1)]
);

(%o4) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{2\omega^2} & 0 & 0 & 2e^{x_1} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2\omega^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2\omega^2} & 0 \\ 2e^{x_1} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{e^{2x_1}}{4\omega^2} \end{bmatrix}$$


(%i5) /* contravariant g is inverse of g */
gContr1: ratsimp(invert(g1));

(%o5) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2\omega^2}{32\omega^4 - 1} & 0 & 0 & \frac{16\omega^4 e^{-x_1}}{32\omega^4 - 1} \\ 0 & 2\omega^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2\omega^2 & 0 \\ \frac{16\omega^4 e^{-x_1}}{32\omega^4 - 1} & 0 & 0 & \frac{4\omega^2 e^{-2x_1}}{32\omega^4 - 1} \end{bmatrix}$$

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(%)

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/* g1 and gContr1 are transformed to g and gContr (indices 0...3) */
for mu:0 thru 3 do {
for nu:0 thru 3 do {
    g      [mu,nu] : g1      [mu+1, nu+1],
    gContr[mu,nu] : gContr1[mu+1, nu+1]
}}$
```

```
(%) /* computation of Christoffel symbols Gamma^sigma_mu_nu */
for sigma:0 thru 3 do {
for mu:0 thru 3 do {
for nu:0 thru 3 do {
    Gamma[sigma,mu,nu] :
    /* rho sum by function call: */
    sum(
        1/2 * gContr[sigma,rho] * (
        diff(g[nu,rho],x[mu]) +
        diff(g[rho,mu],x[nu]) -
        diff(g[mu,nu],x[rho])),
        rho, 0, 3),
    /* evaluate differentiation dy/dr */
    Gamma[sigma,mu,nu] : ev(Gamma[sigma,mu,nu],diff)
}}}$
```

```
(%) /* display Gamma's being different from zero */
for i:0 thru 3 do {
for j:0 thru 3 do {
for k:0 thru 3 do {
    if Gamma[i,j,k] # 0 then {
        display(Gamma[i,j,k])
    }}}}$
```

$$\Gamma_{0,0,1} = \frac{16 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$\Gamma_{0,1,0} = \frac{16 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$\Gamma_{0,1,3} = -\frac{2 \omega^2 \%e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$\Gamma_{0,3,1} = -\frac{2 \omega^2 \%e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$\Gamma_{1,0,3} = -2 \omega^2 \%e^{x1}$$

$$\Gamma_{1,3,0} = -2 \omega^2 \%e^{x1}$$

$$\Gamma_{1,3,3} = \frac{\%e^{2 x1}}{2}$$

$$\Gamma_{3,0,1} = \frac{4 \omega^2 \%e^{-x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

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$$\Gamma_{3,1,0} = \frac{4\omega^2 e^{-x1}}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$\Gamma_{3,1,3} = \frac{16\omega^4}{32\omega^4 - 1} - \frac{1}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$\Gamma_{3,3,1} = \frac{16\omega^4}{32\omega^4 - 1} - \frac{1}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

(%i9) /\* compute Riemann tensor elements \*/  
for rho:0 thru 3 do {  
for sigma:0 thru 3 do {  
for mu:0 thru 3 do {  
for nu:0 thru 3 do {  
R[rho,sigma,mu,nu] :  
diff(Gamma[rho,nu,sigma],x[mu]) -  
diff(Gamma[rho,mu,sigma],x[nu]) +  
/\* lambda sums by function call: \*/  
sum(  
Gamma[rho,mu,lambda] \* Gamma[lambda,nu,sigma] -  
Gamma[rho,nu,lambda] \* Gamma[lambda,mu,sigma],  
lambda, 0, 3)  
}}}}\$

(%i10) /\* display R's being different from zero \*/  
for i:0 thru 3 do {  
for j:0 thru 3 do {  
for k:0 thru 3 do {  
for l:0 thru 3 do {  
R[i,j,k,l] : /\*ratsimp\*/(factor(R[i,j,k,l])),  
if R[i,j,k,l] # 0 then display(R[i,j,k,l])  
}}}}\$

$$R_{0,0,0,3} = -\frac{32\omega^6 e^{x1}}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0,0,3,0} = \frac{32\omega^6 e^{x1}}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0,1,0,1} = -\frac{8\omega^4}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0,1,1,0} = \frac{8\omega^4}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0,1,1,3} = -\frac{4\omega^2 e^{x1}}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0,1,3,1} = \frac{4\omega^2 e^{x1}}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0,3,0,3} = \frac{4\omega^4 e^{2x1}}{32\omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{0, 3, 3, 0} = -\frac{4 \omega^4 \% e^{2 x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 0, 0, 1} = -\frac{8 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 0, 1, 0} = \frac{8 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 0, 1, 3} = -\frac{32 \omega^6 \% e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 0, 3, 1} = \frac{32 \omega^6 \% e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 3, 0, 1} = \frac{32 \omega^6 \% e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 3, 1, 0} = -\frac{32 \omega^6 \% e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{1, 3, 1, 3} = \frac{(40 \omega^4 - 1) \% e^{2 x1}}{2 (32 \omega^4 - 1)}$$

$$R_{1, 3, 3, 1} = -\frac{(40 \omega^4 - 1) \% e^{2 x1}}{2 (32 \omega^4 - 1)}$$

$$R_{3, 0, 0, 3} = -\frac{8 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{3, 0, 3, 0} = \frac{8 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{3, 1, 1, 3} = \frac{8 \omega^4 - 1}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{3, 1, 3, 1} = -\frac{8 \omega^4 - 1}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{3, 3, 0, 3} = \frac{32 \omega^6 \% e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$R_{3, 3, 3, 0} = -\frac{32 \omega^6 \% e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

```
(%i11) /* Ricci tensor Ric[mu,nu] */
for mu:0 thru 3 do {
  for nu:0 thru 3 do {
    Ric[mu,nu]: sum(R[lambda,mu,lambda,nu], lambda, 0, 3)
  } }$
```

```
(%i12) /* display Ric's being different from zero */
for i:0 thru 3 do {
  for j:0 thru 3 do {
    Ric[i,j] : /*ratsimp*/(factor(Ric[i,j])),
    if Ric[i,j] # 0 then display(Ric[i,j])
  } }$
```

$$Ric_{0,0} = \frac{16 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$Ric_{0,3} = -\frac{64 \omega^6 \%e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$Ric_{1,1} = -\frac{(2 \omega - 1)(2 \omega + 1)(4 \omega^2 + 1)}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$Ric_{3,0} = -\frac{64 \omega^6 \%e^{x1}}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

$$Ric_{3,3} = \frac{(48 \omega^4 - 1) \%e^{2x1}}{2(32 \omega^4 - 1)}$$

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(%i13) /* Ricci Scalar */
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RicSc: sum(gContr[0,lambda]*Ric[lambda,0], lambda, 0, 3)
      + sum(gContr[1,lambda]*Ric[lambda,1], lambda, 0, 3)
      + sum(gContr[2,lambda]*Ric[lambda,2], lambda, 0, 3)
      + sum(gContr[3,lambda]*Ric[lambda,3], lambda, 0, 3)
;
```

$$(%o13) \frac{2 \omega^2 (48 \omega^4 - 1)}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2} - \frac{2 \omega^2 (2 \omega - 1)(2 \omega + 1)(4 \omega^2 + 1)}{32 \omega^4 - 1} - \frac{2048 \omega^{10}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2} + \frac{32 \omega^6}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$

```
(%i14) ratsimp(RicSc);
```

$$(%o14) -\frac{96 \omega^6 - 4 \omega^2}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

```
(%i15)
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/* Test for R^q */
for mu: 0 thru 3 do (
for sigma:0 thru 3 do (
for nu: 0 thru 3 do (
for rho: 0 thru 3 do (
  R_q: R[mu,sigma,nu,rho] + R[mu,rho,sigma,nu] + R[mu,nu,rho,sigma],
  if R_q # 0 then (
    display("=====Einstein equation R^q=0 not fulfilled! "),
    display(mu,sigma,nu,rho),
    display(R_q)
  )
))));
```

```
(%o15) done
```

```
(%i16) /* Raising of indices,
contravarinat metric el. is g^x^x(contr.) = 1/g_x_x(cov.) */
/*print("Riemann elements R^0_1^0^1, R^0_2^0^2, R^0_3^0^3:");*/
R0101: f(0,1);
R0202: f(0,2);
R0303: f(0,3);

(%o16) 
$$\frac{96 \omega^8}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$


(%o17) 0

(%o18) 
$$\frac{32 \omega^8}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^3} - \frac{1024 \omega^{12}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^3}$$


(%i19) R0101: factor(R0101);
R0202: factor(R0202);
R0303: factor(R0303);

(%o19) 
$$\frac{96 \omega^8}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$


(%o20) 0

(%o21) 
$$-\frac{32 \omega^8}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$


(%i22) R1010: f(1,0);
R1212: f(1,2);
R1313: f(1,3);

(%o22) 
$$\frac{32 \omega^8}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2} - \frac{1024 \omega^{12}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$


(%o23) 0

(%o24) 
$$\frac{4 \omega^4 (40 \omega^4 - 1)}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2} - \frac{1024 \omega^{12}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$


(%i25) R1010: factor(R1010);
R1212: factor(R1212);
R1313: factor(R1313);

(%o25) 
$$-\frac{32 \omega^8}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$


(%o26) 0

(%o27) 
$$-\frac{4 \omega^4 (8 \omega^4 - 1)}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$

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(%i28) R2020: f(2,0);
        R2121: f(2,1);
        R2323: f(2,3);

(%o28) 0
(%o29) 0
(%o30) 0

(%i31) R2020: factor(R2020);
        R2121: factor(R2121);
        R2323: factor(R2323);

(%o31) 0
(%o32) 0
(%o33) 0

(%i34) R3030: f(3,0);
        R3131: f(3,1);
        R3232: f(3,2);

(%o34) 
$$\frac{64 \omega^8 e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^3} - \frac{2048 \omega^{12} e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^3}$$

(%o35) 
$$-\frac{8 \omega^4 (8 \omega^4 - 1) e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$

(%o36) 0

(%i37) R3030: factor(R3030);
        R3131: factor(R3131);
        R3232: factor(R3232);

(%o37) 
$$-\frac{64 \omega^8 e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$

(%o38) 
$$-\frac{8 \omega^4 (8 \omega^4 - 1) e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$

(%o39) 0

(%i40) /* Coulomb law */
DivE : R0101 + R0202 + R0303;

(%o40) 
$$\frac{64 \omega^8}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$

(%o41) ratsimp(DivE);

(%o41) 
$$\frac{64 \omega^8}{1024 \omega^8 - 64 \omega^4 + 1}$$

```

```
(%i42) /* J[r] */
Jr : -(R1010 + R1212 + R1313);

(%o42) 
$$\frac{32 \omega^8}{32 \omega^4 - 1} + \frac{4 \omega^4 (8 \omega^4 - 1)}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$


(%i43) ratsimp(Jr);

(%o43) 
$$\frac{64 \omega^8 - 4 \omega^4}{32 \omega^4 - 1}$$


(%i44) /* J[theta] */
Jtheta : -(R2020 + R2121 + R2323);

(%o44) 0

(%i45) ratsimp(Jtheta);

(%o45) 0

(%i46) /* J[phi] */
Jphi : -(R3030 + R3131 + R3232);

(%o46) 
$$\frac{64 \omega^8 e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2} + \frac{8 \omega^4 (8 \omega^4 - 1) e^{-2x1}}{(32 \omega^4 - 1)^2}$$


(%i47) ev(ratsimp(Jphi), r);

(%o47) 
$$\frac{(128 \omega^8 - 8 \omega^4) e^{-2x1}}{1024 \omega^8 - 64 \omega^4 + 1}$$


(%i48) DivE_p: ev(at(DivE, [omega=1]));

(%o48) 
$$\frac{64}{961}$$


(%i52) J1_p: ev(at(Jr, [omega=1]));

(%o52) 
$$\frac{60}{31}$$


(%i53) J2_p: ev(at(Jtheta, [omega=1]));

(%o53) 0

(%i54) J3_p: ev(at(Jphi, [omega=1]));

(%o54) 
$$\frac{120 e^{-2x1}}{961}$$

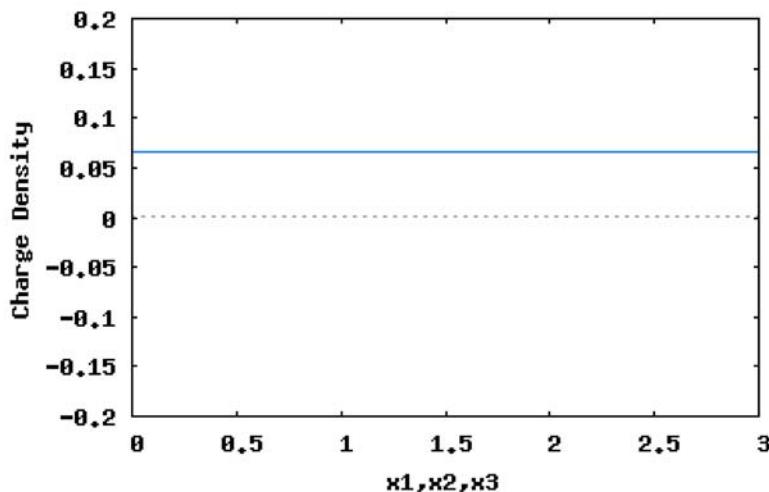
```

(%i65)

```
wxplot2d([DivE_p], [r,0,3], [y,-.2,.2], [gnuplot_preamble, "set zeroaxis;"],  
[xlabel, "x1,x2,x3"], [ylabel, "Charge Density"])$
```

Output file "C:/Documents and Settings/Administrator/maxout.png".

(%t65)

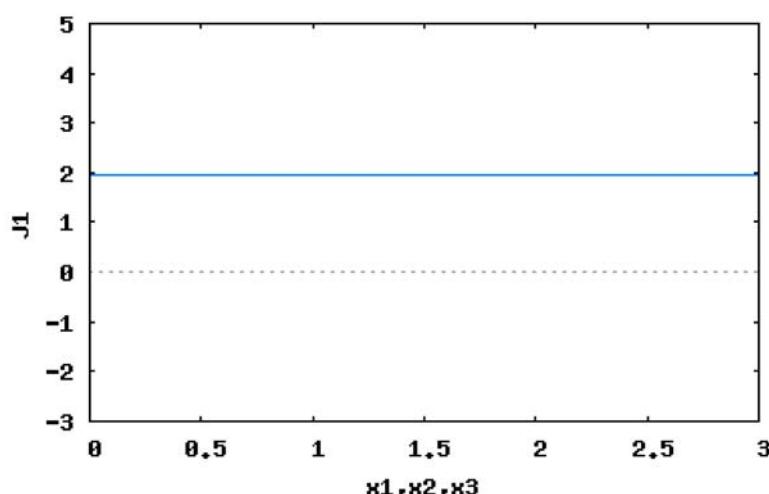


(%i59)

```
wxplot2d([J1_p], [x1,0,3], [y,-3,5], [gnuplot_preamble, "set zeroaxis;"],  
[xlabel, "x1,x2,x3"], [ylabel, "J1"])$
```

Output file "C:/Documents and Settings/Administrator/maxout.png".

(%t59)

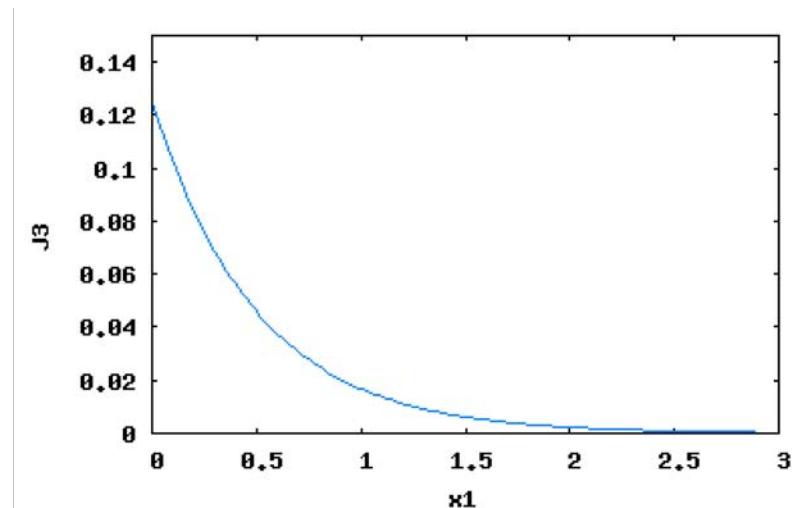


(%i62)

```
wxplot2d([J3_p], [x1,0,3], [y,0,.15], [gnuplot_preamble, "set zeroaxis;"],  
[xlabel, "x1"], [ylabel, "J3"])$
```

Output file "C:/Documents and Settings/Administrator/maxout.png".

(%t62)



(%i66)